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MAY 81 E W SCHWIDERSKI

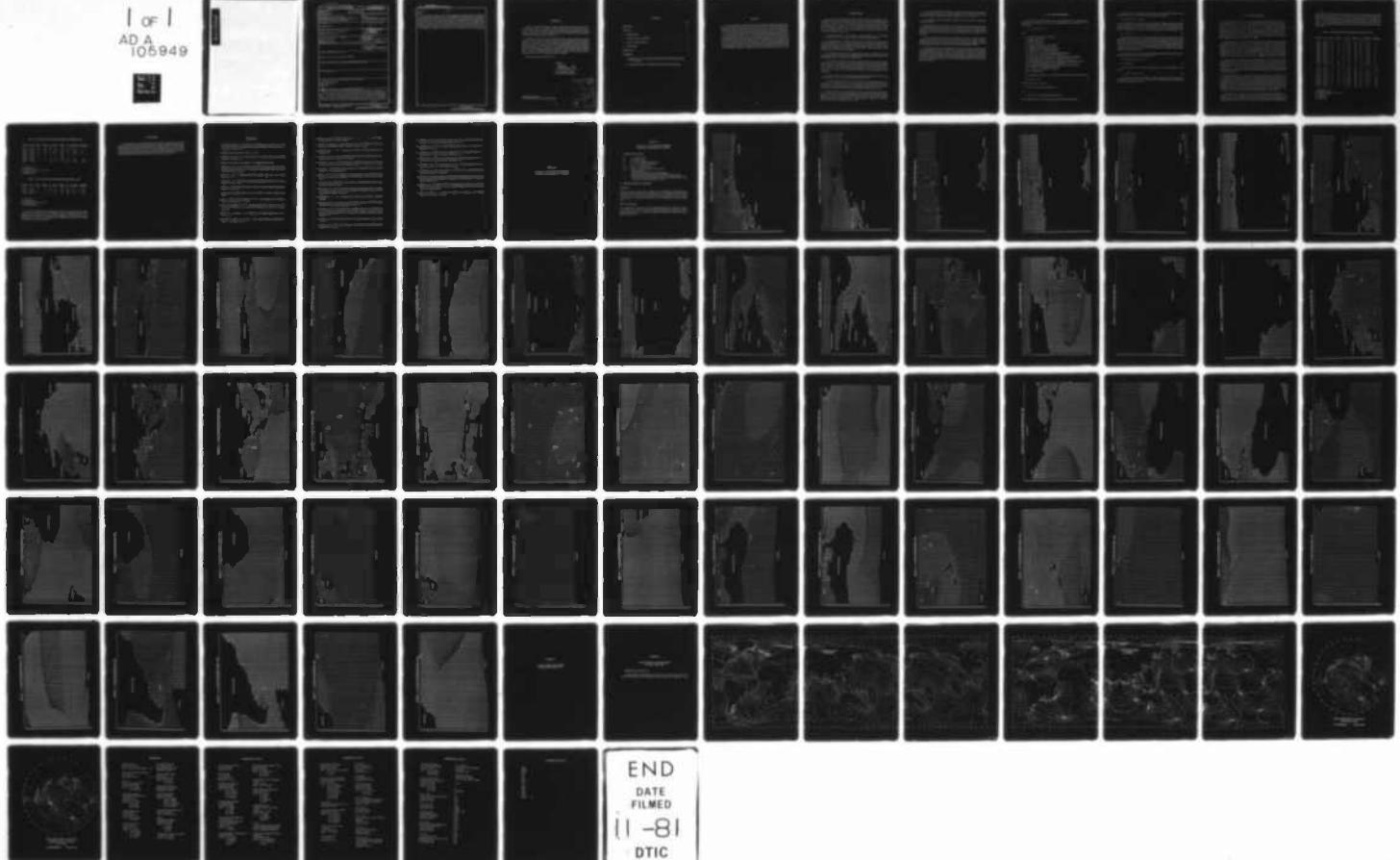
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$1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  grid system in an atlas of  $42^{\circ} \times 71^{\circ}$  overlapping charts covering the whole oceanic globe. A corresponding atlas of global corange and cotidal maps is included to provide the reader with a quick general overview of the major tidal phenomena. The specifying hydrodynamical parameters of the model are listed along with quoted sources of empirical tide data, and significant tidal features are explained and discussed. The semidiurnal  $N_2$  ocean tide is found to resemble closely the semidiurnal  $M_2$  and  $S_2$  tides (compare Parts II and III). As mentioned in Parts II, III, IV, and V only qualitative similarities are displayed between the semidiurnal and diurnal ocean tides.

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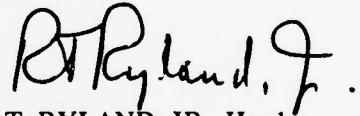
## FOREWORD

In Part I of this report (Schwiderski, 1978a), a combined hydrodynamical-empirical method was introduced to compute numerically harmonic partial tides in the world oceans with an accuracy of better than 5 cm, which is needed in various military and civil applications of today. In this report, the computed semidiurnal elliptical lunar tide ( $N_2$ ) is displayed in an atlas of tabulated tidal charts and plotted corange and cotidal maps.

This project was supported by the Naval Surface Weapons Center's Independent Research Fund and by a grant from the National Geodetic Survey of the Department of Commerce/NOS/NOAA.\* It is the author's most pleasant obligation to acknowledge the sustained and generous sponsorship of Mr. R. T. Ryland, Jr., Head of the Strategic Systems Department, his Associate, Mr. R. J. Anderle, and Mr. D. R. Brown, Jr., Head of the Space and Surface Systems Division. Many critical and stimulating suggestions were gratefully received from the author's colleagues, Drs. C. J. Cohen, C. Oesterwinter, and B. Zondek. The involved computer programs were all prepared by Mr. L. T. Szeto in a competent and effective manner.

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R. T. RYLAND, JR., Head  
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## ABSTRACT

In Part I (Schwiderski, 1978a) of this report, a unique hydrodynamical interpolation technique was introduced, extensively tested, and evaluated in order to compute partial global ocean tides in great detail and with a high degree of accuracy. This novel method has been applied to construct the semidiurnal elliptical lunar ( $N_2$ ) ocean tide with a relative accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. The resulting tidal amplitudes and phases are tabulated on a  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  grid system in an atlas of  $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$  overlapping charts covering the whole oceanic globe. A corresponding atlas of global corange and cotidal maps is included to provide the reader with a quick general overview of the major tidal phenomena. The specifying hydrodynamical parameters of the model are listed along with quoted sources of empirical tide data, and significant tidal features are explained and discussed. The semidiurnal  $N_2$  ocean tide is found to resemble closely the semidiurnal  $M_2$  and  $S_2$  tides (compare Parts II and III). As mentioned in Parts II, III, IV, and V only qualitative similarities are displayed between the semidiurnal and diurnal ocean tides.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Part I of this report (Schwiderski, 1978a) introduced a unique combination of hydrodynamical and empirical methods to model detailed ocean tides with a relative component accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. This enormous accuracy is well above minimum requirements set by, for instance, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) and the Department of Defense (DoD) — to map the geoid at sea by satellite altimetry to within 10 cm. The following features of this unique hydrodynamical interpolation model made the achievement of this accuracy possible.

- a. A spherically graded  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  grid system is set up in connection with a corresponding  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  bathymetry to assure a sufficient resolution of all important tidal phenomena.
- b. The bathymetry of the gridwise, simply connected ocean basin is hydrodynamically defined (Schwiderski, 1978c) by appropriate modifications of earlier realistic depth data collections. The hydrodynamical redefinition was needed in order to model the well-known strong distortion and retardation effects of shallow continental shelves, narrow ocean ridges or island chains, and other significant bottom irregularities.
- c. The Boussinesq substitution of the turbulent Reynolds stresses is applied in the form of eddy dissipation with a novel physically meaningful eddy viscosity that depends linearly on the lateral grid-cell area and, hence, directly on the ocean depth.
- d. The linear law of bottom friction is introduced with a bottom-friction coefficient depending linearly on the bottom grid-cell area which is independent of the ocean depth. In boundary cells, the otherwise constant friction coefficient is subjected to an indirect cellwise adjustment in order to permit a consistent hydrodynamical interpolation (see h., below) of empirical tide data known from tide gauge stations at continental shores, islands, or other shallow-ocean bottom irregularities.
- e. The effects of the terrestrial tide and the oceanic tidal load are included as simple second-order approximations in the sense of Love and Accad and Pekeris (1978).
- f. The Hansen-Zahel (Zahel, 1970 and 1977; Estes, 1977) finite differencing technique is modified by a new differencing scheme in time which improved decay, dispersion, and stability characteristics of the numerical procedure and facilitates the simple indirect adjustment of the bottom-friction coefficient in the hydrodynamical interpolation technique (see d. and h.).
- g. At land-ocean cell walls, the conditions of no-flow across and free-slip along the boundaries are enforced. The no-flow condition is subsequently relaxed by allowing controlled periodic inflows and outflows over the mathematically assumed boundaries. This allowance redefines indirectly more realistic shorelines in order to further improve the consistency of the hydrodynamical interpolation of empirical data (see d. and h.).

h. A unique hydrodynamical interpolation technique is introduced which incorporates into the theoretical model empirical tidal constants collected from over 2 000 tide-gauge stations around the world in a hydrodynamically consistent fashion (see d., f., and g., above).

i. A new higher order approximation of Arctic Ocean tides is used, that is described in Schwiderski (1981d).

With these features, the new model was successfully applied to chart the semidiurnal principal lunar ( $M_2$ ) ocean tide with the desired accuracy. The technique and accuracy of the model were extensively described and discussed in Part 1 of this report as well as in subsequent journal publications and symposia presentations by the author (Schwiderski 1978a, b; 1979a, b, c, d, e; and 1980).

The same hydrodynamical interpolation technique has been applied to chart the semidiurnal elliptical lunar ( $N_2$ ) ocean tide with the same relative accuracy as  $M_2$ . Again, it must be emphasized that the enormous accuracy achieved over all open ocean regions diminishes somewhat near coastal areas where known empirical data are marginal in quantity and/or quality.

A complete listing of all sources of empirical ocean tide data, which were interpolated into the  $N_2$  tidal charts, is presented in Appendix A. In the meantime, Section 2 of this report lists the significant hydrodynamical input parameters that specified the constructed  $N_2$  ocean tide. The major features of the global  $N_2$  tide are discussed in Section 3. A complete numerical display is presented in Appendix A where all tidal amplitudes and phases are gridwise tabulated in map-like charts. Corange (equi-amplitude) and cotidal (equi-phase) maps of the  $N_2$  ocean tide are plotted in Appendix B.

## 2. N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN-TIDE PARAMETERS

The astronomical semidiurnal elliptical lunar (N<sub>2</sub>) equilibrium tide  $\eta$  (or tide-generating potential  $G\eta$ ; see Schwiderski, 1978a) at the geographical point ( $\lambda, \phi$ ) and instant ( $Y, D, t$ ) is determined by

$$\eta = K \cos^2 \phi \cos(\sigma t + X + 2\lambda) \quad (1)$$

where

$G$  = 9.81 m/sec<sup>2</sup> earth gravity acceleration

$\lambda$  = longitude (east in rad)

$\phi$  = latitude (north in rad)

$Y$  ( $\geq 1975$ ) = year number

$D$  = day number of year  $Y$  ( $D = 1$  for January 1)

$t$  = universal standard time of day  $D$  (in sec)

$K$  = 0.046398 m = M<sub>2</sub> equilibrium tide amplitude

$\sigma$  =  $1.37880 \cdot 10^{-4}$  sec<sup>-1</sup> = M<sub>2</sub> tide frequency

$X$  =  $\pi (2h_O - 3s_O + p_O)/180$  = M<sub>2</sub> astronomical argument (in rad)

$h_O \left\{ \begin{array}{l} = 279.696\ 68 + 36\ 000.768\ 930\ 485T + 3.03 \cdot 10^{-4}\ T^2 \\ = \text{mean longitude of the sun relative to Greenwich midnight of day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{array} \right.$

$s_O \left\{ \begin{array}{l} = 270.434\ 358 + 481\ 267.883\ 141\ 37T - 0.001\ 133T^2 + 1.9 \cdot 10^{-6}\ T^3 \\ = \text{mean longitude of the moon relative to Greenwich midnight of day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{array} \right.$

$p_O \left\{ \begin{array}{l} = 334.329\ 653 + 4069.034\ 032\ 9575T - 0.010325T^2 - 1.2 \cdot 10^{-5}\ T^3 \\ = \text{mean longitude of lunar perigee at Greenwich midnight to day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{array} \right.$

$T = [27\ 392.500\ 528 + 1.000\ 000\ 035\ 6\bar{D}]/36\ 525$

$\bar{D} = D + 365(Y - 1975) + \text{Int}[(Y - 1973)/4]$

Int[x] = integral part of x

The corresponding instantaneous ocean partial tide (Schwiderski, 1978a) is determined by

$$\xi = \xi \cos(\sigma t + X - \delta), \quad (2)$$

where the local harmonic constants

$\xi = \xi(\lambda, \phi) = N_2$  ocean tide amplitude (in m)

and

$\delta = \delta(\lambda, \phi) = N_2$  ocean tide Greenwich phase (in rad)

must be determined, say, by linear interpolation in the tidal charts of Appendix A.

A simple second-order approximation in the sense of Love and Accad and Pekeris (see Part I, Schwiderski, 1978a, 1979c, and 1980; and Accad and Pekeris, 1978) yields

$$\xi^e \approx 0.612\eta \text{ and } \xi^{eo} \approx -0.0667\xi, \quad (3)$$

i.e., the corresponding terrestrial tide  $\xi^e$  and the earth dip  $\xi^{eo}$  (yielding) under the oceanic tidal load  $\xi$ , respectively. A more elaborate and probably slightly more accurate earth dip  $\xi^{eo}$  may be computed by using Farrell's Green function (see Farrell, 1972 and 1973; and Schwiderski, 1980). In linear superposition, one finds the corresponding instantaneous geocentric partial  $N_2$  tide:

$$\xi^g = \xi + \xi^e + \xi^{eo}. \quad (4)$$

A detailed description of the hydrodynamical-empirical model to compute the ocean tidal amplitudes  $\xi$  and phases  $\delta$  (listed in Appendix A) was given in Schwiderski (1978a, 1979c, d, and 1980). In particular, all model input parameters such as the dimensionless eddy coefficient  $\epsilon$  (Eq's. 103 and 123), the bottom-friction parameter  $b$  (Eq's. 4a and b), and the differencing parameters  $\kappa$  and  $\bar{\kappa}$  (Eq's. 64 and 72) were all specified in Schwiderski (1978a) (referenced equations). These parameters were determined for  $M_2$  by extensive trial-and-error computations and remained unchanged for the construction of  $N_2$ .

In the computation of the  $N_2$  tide model, the following mode-dependent parameters were used (see referenced equations in Schwiderski, 1978a):

- a. The time step  $\Delta t$  (Eq's. 64, 123)

$$\Delta t = 189.8748 \text{ sec} \quad (5)$$

- b. The hydrodynamical interpolation control limits,  $k_1$ ,  $k_2$ , and  $k_3$  (Eq's. 88, 89, 94, 97, and 99)

$$k_1 = 0.045, k_2 = 0.045, k_3 = 0.5. \quad (6)$$

It may be noted that the input parameters  $k_1$  and  $k_2$  of Equation 6 are the same as for the semidiurnal  $M_2$  and  $S_2$  components, but different from those values used for the diurnal  $K_1$  and  $O_1$  species (see Parts II, III, IV, and V).

### 3. $N_2$ OCEAN-TIDE FEATURES

The entire constructed  $N_2$  ocean tide is gridwise displayed in map-like amplitude and phase tables in Appendix A. The  $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$  charts cover the whole globe north of colatitude  $169^\circ$  (Antarctica) in three zones: a northern zone N from  $0^\circ$  to  $71^\circ$  colatitude, a middle zone M from  $48^\circ$  to  $118^\circ$  colatitude, and a southern zone S from  $98^\circ$  to  $168^\circ$  colatitude. The overlapping geographical areas of the tidal charts have been chosen to provide a worldwide coverage for special applications and to allow the reader to scan the large amplitude and phase charts together in order to evaluate their quality and visualize the important tidal features. In addition, a generally superficial overview of some tidal features can be recognized by inspecting the more schematically plotted eorange and cotidal maps provided in Appendix B.

For an easy evaluation of the tidal charts in Appendix A, all hydrodynamically interpolated empirical tidal amplitudes and phases have been visibly marked by subbars for all shore data and subbrackets for all near-shore deep-sea input constants. Furthermore, the charts display the approximate locations of distant off-shore deep-sea stations by subtildes under the computed amplitude and phase data. The corresponding empirical data, which were excluded from hydrodynamical interpolation (see Sect. I and Schwiderski, 1978a, 1979d, and 1980), are listed and compared with the modeled data in Tables 1, 2, and 3. Finally, the approximate geographical locations of the important amphidromic points of zero amplitudes are marked by a circled  $\otimes$ .

The tidal charts and maps permit the viewer to follow the tidal waves, that is the high water fronts (crests), in forward (or backward) direction, for instance, on their rotation around the amphidromic points. In the tidal phase charts of Appendix A, it is best to start from the prominently visible  $0^\circ = 360^\circ$  or  $100^\circ$  cotidal lines. Since the Greenwich phases specify the time lags (in degrees:  $30^\circ \approx 1$  hour) of the tidal crests relative to the cresting time of the corresponding equilibrium tide along Greenwich meridian, one gathers a vivid impression of the significant global and local tidal phenomena.

By following the tidal waves on their periodic rotations, one finds these waves passing through the specially marked stations in empirically correct time and with the correct height. In fact, all over the globe over 2 000 tidal phases and 2 000 amplitudes are coherently integrated. This is particularly impressive for the charts of the Pacific Ocean, where the empirical data from so many clustered and scattered island stations fit smoothly into the surrounding computed tides. From the smoothness features of erratically interpolated tidal data (see Parts I and II), one concludes that this result is not an artifact of the interpolation applied but constitutes a vivid manifestation of the excellent compatibility of both the empirical and hydrodynamical procedures combined.

On the basis of this observation, it can again (see Schwiderski, 1978a, b; 1979a, b, d, e; 1980, and 1981a, b, c) be estimated that the  $N_2$  tidal charts permit a tide prediction with a uniform accuracy relative to  $M_2$  of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. Naturally, near rough ocean basin reliefs (e.g., Arctic and Antarctic shores), where empirical tide (and depth) data

are marginal in quality and quantity, a somewhat lesser accuracy must be expected. The estimated accuracy of the computed  $N_2$  tide is, of course, fully validated by all 32 empirical tide data from distant off-shore deep-sea tide gauge stations, which are listed along with the computed data in Tables 1, 2, and 3. The differences (not necessarily errors) range from 0 to 2 cm in amplitudes and  $0^\circ$  to  $17^\circ$  (36 minutes) in phases and thus verify the estimated prediction accuracy. In this connection one may recall the accuracy evaluation of the deep-sea empirical data presented in Part IV of this report.

Table 1. North Atlantic Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $N_2$  Tides

LONG W	LAT N	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
13°51'	58°16'	16	17	+1	145	152	+7	1.1.37	C
24°43'	62°50'	18	18	0	157	166	+9	1.1.29	C
28°46'	60°12'	14	15	+1	160	173	+13	1.1.30	C
29°58'	57°01'	10	11	+1	152	169	+17	1.1.31	C
30°10'	53°39'	8	6	-2	132	146	-14	1.1.32	C
25°06'	53°31'	11	10	-1	123	128	+5	1.1.33	C
20°00'	53°39'	15	14	-1	120	123	+3	1.1.34	C
28°11'	48°45'	9	7	-2	90	82	-8	1.1.38	C
28°09'	45°21'	10	9	-1	69	62	-7	1.1.39	C
27°57'	41°25'	11	11	0	56	53	-3	1.1.40	C
20°05'	37°09'	15	14	-1	48	47	-1	1.1.41	C
14°15'	36°41'	19	18	-1	51	46	-5	1.1.42	C
<hr/>									
75°38'	32°42'	9	10	+1	339	341	+2	1.2. 3	C, M
76°25'	30°26'	11	10	-1	336	342	+6	1.2.11	C, P
76°48'	28°27'	10	10	0	344	346	+2	1.2.15	C
76°47'	28°01'	10	10	0	352	346	-6	1.2.14	C
67°32'	28°14'	8	8	0	338	341	+3	1.2. 5	C, Z
69°45'	28°08'	8	8	0	340	342	+2	1.2. 4	C, Z
69°40'	27°59'	8	8	0	336	344	+8	1.2. 8	C, Z
69°40'	27°58'	8	8	0	339	344	+5	1.2. 7	C, Z
69°20'	26°28'	8	7	-1	342	346	+4	1.2.10	C, Z
69°19'	26°27'	7	7	0	336	346	+10	1.2. 9	C, Z

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

M = Mofjeld (1975)

P = Pearson (1975)

Z = Zetler et al. (1975)

Table 2. Northeastern Pacific Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $N_2$  Tides

LONG W	LAT N	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
144°22'	56°08'	20	20	0	258	259	+1	2.1.17	C
135°38'	53°19'	19	20	+1	251	243	-8	2.1.16	C
132°47'	49°35'	20	19	-1	231	228	-3	2.1.15	C
145°00'	34°00'	-	4	-	—	251	-	—	—
145°00'	34°00'	-	4	-	—	251	-	—	—
124°26'	27°45'	7	7	0	100	115	+15	2.1.13	C, M
129°01'	24°47'	5	5	0	77	86	+9	2.1.10	C, M

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

M = Munk et al. (1970)

Table 3. Southeast Indian Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $N_2$  Tides

LONG E	LAT S	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
132°01'	37°01'	3	2	-1	167	156	-11	4.1. 1	C, IS
132°09'	50°02'	2	1	-1	79	80	+1	4.1. 2	C, IS
132°07'	60°01'	4	3	-1	63	72	+9	4.1. 3	C, IS

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

IS = Irish and Snodgrass (1972)

From the tidal charts and maps in Appendixes A and B, one concludes that the rotating tidal waves of the semidiurnal  $N_2$  tide resemble closely those of the semidiurnal  $M_2$  and  $S_2$  tides (compare Parts II and III). There is also a qualitative similarity to the diurnal  $K_1$  and  $O_1$  tides (see Parts IV and V). However, the distribution of the amphidromic systems between the diurnal and semidiurnal species varies considerably.

#### **4. CONCLUSIONS**

The hydrodynamical interpolation technique has been applied to construct the semidiurnal elliptical lunar tide ( $N_2$ ) with a relative accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. The constructed tide is displayed by tabulated charts in Appendix A and by corange and cotidal maps in Appendix B. The major features of the  $N_2$  tide are discussed in Section 3. A comparison with the earlier computed semidiurnal  $M_2$  and  $S_2$  tides reveals close similarities. However, only qualitative similarities exist between the semidiurnal and diurnal species as  $K_1$  and  $O_1$ .

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**APPENDIX A**

**ATLAS OF  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDE  
AND PHASE CHARTS FOR  $42^{\circ} \times 71^{\circ}$  AREAS**

## APPENDIX A

### ATLAS OF $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$ N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDE AND PHASE CHARTS FOR $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$ AREAS

#### 1. GUIDE TO TIDAL CHARTS

M	= m: Longitude Number
N	= n: Colatitude Number
$\lambda_m$	= $(m - 0.5)^\circ$ : Geographical Longitude East
$\theta_n$	= $(n - 0.5)^\circ$ : Geographical Colatitude
$\xi_{m,n}$	= $\xi(\lambda_m, \theta_n)$ : Amplitude (in cm)
$\delta_{m,n}$	= $\delta(\lambda_m, \theta_n)$ : Greenwich Phases (in deg.; $30^\circ \approx 1$ h)
x	= Amphidromic Points
-	= Subbars Mark Empirical Input Data at Shore Stations
[ ]	= Subbrackets Mark Empirical Input Data at Near-Shore Deep-Sea Stations
~	= Subtildes Mark Approximately Distant Offshore Deep-Sea Stations with Excluded Empirical Tide Data Listed in Tables 1, 2, and 3

#### 2. SOURCES OF EMPIRICAL TIDE DATA

##### Publications:

National Ocean Survey (1942), British Admiralty (1977), International Hydrographic Bureau (1978), Defant (1961), Miyazaki et al. (1967), Nowroozi et al. (1969), Munk et al. (1970), Zahel (1970), Irish et al. (1971), Irish and Snodgrass (1972), Nowroozi (1972), Luther and Wunsh (1975), Mofjeld (1975), Pearson (1975), Zetler et al. (1975), Cartwright et al. (1979), and Pugh (1979).

##### Private Communications:

D. C. Simpson (1977), National Ocean Survey, Rockville, Maryland; S. K. Gill and D. L. Porter (1978), National Ocean Survey, Rockville, Maryland; K. Wyrtki (1978), University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, and D. E. Cartwright and D. Pugh (1978), Institute of Oceanographic Sciences, Bidston Observatory, U.K.

TABLE 1N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

EUROPEAN USSR

WESTERN EUROPE

$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{7}$
$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{9}$	$\frac{1}{10}$
$\frac{1}{11}$	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{13}$
$\frac{1}{14}$	$\frac{1}{15}$	$\frac{1}{16}$

TABLE 1N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

EUROPEAN USSR

NORWAY

WESTERN EUROPE

	BRITISH	IRISH	SCOTTISH	WELSH	ENGLISH
White	82.0	80.0	81.0	80.0	81.0
Black	11.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Asian	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Other	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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TABLE 2N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

CENTRAL USSR

TABLE 2N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

CENTRAL USSA

WESTERN INDIA

TABLE 3N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\zeta$  (CM)

SIBERIAN USSR

TABLE 3N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

SIBERIAN USSR

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		EASTERN INDIA						
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TABLE 4N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES (CM)

TABLE 4N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

EASTERN SIBERIAN USSR

TABLE 5N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)



TABLE 6N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

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TABLE 6N:  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  N, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES 6 (DEG)

NORTHWESTERN CANADA		USA		ALASKA		FRANKLIN DISTRICT		WESTERN USA																																														
W	280	201	282	203	246	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241												
M	68	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66							
T	72	71	71	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69							
F	76	75	75	75	74	74	74	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	72	72	71	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70							
A	82	81	81	81	80	79	79	79	78	78	77	77	76	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	74	74	74	74	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73							
M	95	94	93	92	92	90	90	89	88	86	85	85	85	83	82	82	82	82	82	82	81	81	81	81	80	79	78	77	77	76	76	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75							
J	87	86	85	84	84	83	82	82	82	82	82	81	80	79	78	77	77	76	76	75	75	75	75	75	75	74	74	74	74	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73							
J	95	94	93	92	92	90	90	89	88	86	85	85	85	83	82	82	82	82	82	81	81	81	81	80	79	78	77	77	76	76	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75							
A	106	103	101	100	98	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	87	85	83	81	79	77	75	75	75	75	75	74	74	74	74	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73							
S	116	117	115	113	110	107	105	102	101	100	98	96	93	90	87	84	81	78	75	75	75	75	75	75	74	74	74	74	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73								
S	139	138	137	134	131	128	125	121	116	111	107	101	94	86	81	75	70	65	60	56	50	46	43	40	36	35	33	31	30	29	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10						
S	174	175	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176										
A	210	213	216	220	222	229	233	237	242	247	252	256	261	265	270	274	278	282	286	290	293	296	299	303	306	309	311	314	316	318	320	322	324	326	328	330	332	334	336	338	340	342	344	346	348	350	352	354	356	358	359	359	359	
A	233	236	239	242	245	248	251	254	257	260	263	266	269	272	275	278	281	284	287	290	293	296	299	302	305	308	310	312	314	316	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317		
A	246	246	246	251	253	255	258	260	261	263	265	267	269	271	273	275	277	279	281	283	285	286	288	290	292	294	296	298	299	300	302	304	306	308	310	312	314	316	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317
A	252	254	256	257	259	261	263	265	266	268	270	272	274	276	278	280	282	284	286	288	290	292	294	296	298	299	300	302	304	306	308	310	312	314	316	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	
A	260	261	264	266	268	270	272	274	276	278	280	282	284	286	288	290	292	294	296	298	299	300	302	304	306	308	310	312	314	316	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	
A	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	
A	276	277	278	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	
A	284	285	286	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	
A	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	
A	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	
A	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	
A	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	
A	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	
A	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	
A	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	
A	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	
A	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	
A	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	
A	332	332	332	332	332																																																	

TABLE 7N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

QUEEN ELIZABETH ISLANDS

FRANKLIN DISTRICT.

NORTH CENTRAL CANADA

CENTRAL USA

TABLE 7N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

TABLE 8N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES & (CM)

TABLE 8N:  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  N. OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

TABLE 9N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES § (CM)

GREENLAND

BRITISH ISLES

NORTHWESTERN AFRICA

TABLE 9N:  $1^{\circ}$  x  $1^{\circ}$  N, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

GREENLAND

BRITISH ISLES

224

TABLE 1M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

TABLE 1M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

TABLE 2M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
PAKISTAN	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
ARABIA	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.10	7.11	7.12	7.13	7.14	7.15	7.16	7.17	7.18	7.19	7.20	7.21	7.22	7.23	7.24	7.25	7.26	7.27	7.28	7.29	7.30																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
CENTRAL EAST AFRICA	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.10	8.11	8.12	8.13	8.14	8.15	8.16	8.17	8.18	8.19	8.20	8.21	8.22	8.23	8.24	8.25	8.26	8.27	8.28	8.29	8.30	8.31	8.32	8.33	8.34	8.35	8.36	8.37	8.38	8.39	8.40	8.41	8.42	8.43	8.44																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
CHAGOS	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.10	8.11	8.12	8.13	8.14	8.15	8.16	8.17	8.18	8.19	8.20	8.21	8.22	8.23	8.24	8.25	8.26	8.27	8.28	8.29	8.30	8.31	8.32	8.33	8.34	8.35	8.36	8.37	8.38	8.39	8.40	8.41	8.42	8.43	8.44																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
MIDDLE EAST/CAUCASUS	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.10	10.11	10.12	10.13	10.14	10.15	10.16	10.17	10.18	10.19	10.20	10.21	10.22	10.23	10.24	10.25	10.26	10.27	10.28	10.29	10.30	10.31	10.32	10.33	10.34	10.35	10.36	10.37	10.38	10.39	10.40	10.41	10.42	10.43	10.44																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
WESTERN INDIA	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.10	12.11	12.12	12.13	12.14	12.15	12.16	12.17	12.18	12.19	12.20	12.21	12.22	12.23	12.24	12.25	12.26	12.27	12.28	12.29	12.30	12.31	12.32	12.33	12.34	12.35	12.36	12.37	12.38	12.39	12.40	12.41	12.42	12.43	12.44																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
MADAGASCAR	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.49																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
LIAO	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.14	5.15	5.16	5.17	5.18	5.19	5.20	5.21	5.22	5.23	5.24	5.25	5.26	5.27	5.28	5.29	5.30	5.31	5.32	5.33	5.34	5.35	5.36	5.37	5.38	5.39	5.40	5.41	5.42	5.43	5.44	5.45	5.46	5.47	5.48	5.49	5.50	5.51	5.52	5.53	5.54	5.55	5.56	5.57	5.58	5.59	5.60	5.61	5.62	5.63	5.64	5.65	5.66	5.67	5.68	5.69	5.70	5.71	5.72	5.73	5.74	5.75	5.76	5.77	5.78	5.79	5.80	5.81	5.82	5.83	5.84	5.85	5.86	5.87	5.88	5.89	5.90	5.91	5.92	5.93	5.94	5.95	5.96	5.97	5.98	5.99	5.100	5.101	5.102	5.103	5.104	5.105	5.106	5.107	5.108	5.109	5.110	5.111	5.112	5.113	5.114	5.115	5.116	5.117	5.118	5.119	5.120	5.121	5.122	5.123	5.124	5.125	5.126	5.127	5.128	5.129	5.130	5.131	5.132	5.133	5.134	5.135	5.136	5.137	5.138	5.139	5.140	5.141	5.142	5.143	5.144	5.145	5.146	5.147	5.148	5.149	5.150	5.151	5.152	5.153	5.154	5.155	5.156	5.157	5.158	5.159	5.160	5.161	5.162	5.163	5.164	5.165	5.166	5.167	5.168	5.169	5.170	5.171	5.172	5.173	5.174	5.175	5.176	5.177	5.178	5.179	5.180	5.181	5.182	5.183	5.184	5.185	5.186	5.187	5.188	5.189	5.190	5.191	5.192	5.193	5.194	5.195	5.196	5.197	5.198	5.199	5.200	5.201	5.202	5.203	5.204	5.205	5.206	5.207	5.208	5.209	5.210	5.211	5.212	5.213	5.214	5.215	5.216	5.217	5.218	5.219	5.220	5.221	5.222	5.223	5.224	5.225	5.226	5.227	5.228	5.229	5.230	5.231	5.232	5.233	5.234	5.235	5.236	5.237	5.238	5.239	5.240	5.241	5.242	5.243	5.244	5.245	5.246	5.247	5.248	5.249	5.250	5.251	5.252	5.253	5.254	5.255	5.256	5.257	5.258	5.259	5.260	5.261	5.262	5.263	5.264	5.265	5.266	5.267	5.268	5.269	5.270	5.271	5.272	5.273	5.274	5.275	5.276	5.277	5.278	5.279	5.280	5.281	5.282	5.283	5.284	5.285	5.286	5.287	5.288	5.289	5.290	5.291	5.292	5.293	5.294	5.295	5.296	5.297	5.298	5.299	5.300	5.301	5.302	5.303	5.304	5.305	5.306	5.307	5.308	5.309	5.310	5.311	5.312	5.313	5.314	5.315	5.316	5.317	5.318	5.319	5.320	5.321	5.322	5.323	5.324	5.325	5.326	5.327	5.328	5.329	5.330	5.331	5.332	5.333	5.334	5.335	5.336	5.337	5.338	5.339	5.340	5.341	5.342	5.343	5.344	5.345	5.346	5.347	5.348	5.349	5.350	5.351	5.352	5.353	5.354	5.355	5.356	5.357	5.358	5.359	5.360	5.361	5.362	5.363	5.364	5.365	5.366	5.367	5.368	5.369	5.370	5.371	5.372	5.373	5.374	5.375	5.376	5.377	5.378	5.379	5.380	5.381	5.382	5.383	5.384	5.385	5.386	5.387	5.388	5.389	5.390	5.391	5.392	5.393	5.394	5.395	5.396	5.397	5.398	5.399	5.400	5.401	5.402	5.403	5.404	5.405	5.406	5.407	5.408	5.409	5.410	5.411	5.412	5.413	5.414	5.415	5.416	5.417	5.418	5.419	5.420	5.421	5.422	5.423	5.424	5.425	5.426	5.427	5.428	5.429	5.430	5.431	5.432	5.433	5.434	5.435	5.436	5.437	5.438	5.439	5.440	5.441	5.442	5.443	5.444	5.445	5.446	5.447	5.448	5.449	5.450	5.451	5.452	5.453	5.454	5.455	5.456	5.457	5.458	5.459	5.460	5.461	5.462	5.463	5.464	5.465	5.466	5.467	5.468	5.469	5.470	5.471	5.472	5.473	5.474	5.475	5.476	5.477	5.478	5.479	5.480	5.481	5.482	5.483	5.484	5.485	5.486	5.487	5.488	5.489	5.490	5.491	5.492	5.493	5.494	5.495	5.496	5.497	5.498	5.499	5.500	5.501	5.502	5.503	5.504	5.505	5.506	5.507	5.508	5.509	5.510	5.511	5.512	5.513	5.514	5.515	5.516	5.517	5.518	5.519	5.520	5.521	5.522	5.523	5.524	5.525	5.526	5.527	5.528	5.529	5.530	5.531	5.532	5.533	5.534	5.535	5.536	5.537	5.538	5.539	5.540	5.541	5.542	5.543	5.544	5.545	5.546	5.547	5.548	5.549	5.550	5.551	5.552	5.553	5.554	5.555	5.556	5.557	5.558	5.559	5.560	5.561	5.562	5.563	5.564	5.565	5.566	5.567	5.568	5.569	5.570	5.571	5.572	5.573	5.574	5.575	5.576	5.577	5.578	5.579	5.580	5.581	5.582	5.583	5.584	5.585	5.586	5.587	5.588	5.589	5.590	5.591	5.592	5.593	5.594	5.595	5.596	5.597	5.598	5.599	5.600	5.601	5.602	5.603	5.604	5.605	5.606	5.607	5.608	5.609	5.610	5.611	5.612	5.613	5.614	5.615	5.616	5.617	5.618	5.619	5.620	5.621	5.622	5.623	5.624	5.625	5.626	5.627	5.628	5.629	5.630	5.631	5.632	5.633	5.634	5.635	5.636	5.637	5.638	5.639	5.640	5.641	5.642	5.643	5.644	5.645	5.646	5.647	5.648	5.649	5.650	5.651	5.652	5.653	5.654	5.655	5.656	5.657	5.658	5.659	5.660	5.661	5.662	5.663	5.664	5.665	5.666	5.667	5.668	5.669	5.670	5.671	5.672	5.673	5.674	5.675	5.676	5.677	5.678	5.679	5.680	5.681	5.682	5.683	5.684	5.685	5.686	5.687	5.688	5.689	5.690	5.691	5.692	5.693	5.694	5.695	5.696	5.697	5.698	5.699	5.700	5.701	5.702	5.703	5.704	5.705	5.706	5.707	5.708	5.709	5.710	5.711	5.712	5.713	5.714	5.715	5.716	5.717	5.718	5.719	5.720	5.721	5.722	5.723	5.724	5.725	5.726	5.727	5.728	5.729	5.730	5.731	5.732	5.733	5.734	5.735	5.736	5.737	5.738	5.739	5.740	5.741	5.742	5.743	5.744	5.745	5.746	5.747	5.748	5.749	5.750	5.751	5.752	5.753	5.754	5.755	5.756	5.757	5.758	5.759	5.760	5.761	5.762	5.763	5.764	5.765	5.766	5.767	5.768	5.769	5.770	5.771	5.772	5.773	5.774	5.775

TABLE 2M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N2 OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

TABLE 3M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES & (CM)

NA	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121																																																																																									
NA	69	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121																																																																																
BANGLADESH	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121													
EASTERN INDIA	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121																				
SOUTHEAST ASIA	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121																											
SOUTHEAST CHINA	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121
SULU SEA	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121							
CELERES	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121													
NORTHWESTERN AUSTRALIA	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121										

TABLE 3M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

Lat	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
N	54	55	56	57	58	59	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
EASTERN INDIA	85	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
BANGLADESH	92	96	94	95	93	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
SOUTHEAST ASIA	249	253	252	251	250	249	248	247	246	245	244	243	242	241	240	239	238	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229	228	227	226	225	224	223	222	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212	211	210	209	208	207	206	205	204	203	202	201	200	199	198	197	196	195	194	193	192	191	190	189	188	187	186	185	184	183	182	181	180	179	178	177	176	175	174	173	172	171	170	169	168	167	166	165	164	163	162	161	160	159	158	157	156	155	154	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	144	143	142	141	140	139	138	137	136	135	134	133	132	131	130	129	128	127	126	125	124	123	122	121	120	119	118	117	116	115	114	113	112	111	110	109	108	107	106	105	104	103	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																																																																																																				
SUMATRA	354	353	352	351	350	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	336	335	334	333	332	331	330	329	328	327	326	325	324	323	322	321	320	319	318	317	316	315	314	313	312	311	310	309	308	307	306	305	304	303	302	301	300	299	298	297	296	295	294	293	292	291	290	289	288	287	286	285	284	283	282	281	280	279	278	277	276	275	274	273	272	271	270	269	268	267	266	265	264	263	262	261	260	259	258	257	256	255	254	253	252	251	250	249	248	247	246	245	244	243	242	241	240	239	238	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229	228	227	226	225	224	223	222	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212	211	210	209	208	207	206	205	204	203	202	201	200	199	198	197	196	195	194	193	192	191	190	189	188	187	186	185	184	183	182	181	180	179	178	177	176	175	174	173	172	171	170	169	168	167	166	165	164	163	162	161	160	159	158	157	156	155	154	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	144	143	142	141	140	139	138	137	136	135	134	133	132	131	130	129	128	127	126	125	124	123	122	121	120	119	118	117	116	115	114	113	112	111	110	109	108	107	106	105	104	103	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
BORNEO	271	266	265	264	263	262	261	260	259	258	257	256	255	254	253	252	251	250	249	248	247	246	245	244	243	242	241	240	239	238	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229	228	227	226	225	224	223	222	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212	211	210	209	208	207	206	205	204	203	202	201	200	199	198	197	196	195	194	193	192	191	190	189	188	187	186	185	184	183	182	181	180	179	178	177	176	175	174	173	172	171	170	169	168	167	166	165	164	163	162	161	160	159	158	157	156	155	154	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	144	143	142	141	140	139	138	137	136	135	134	133	132	131	130	129	128	127	126	125	124	123	122	121	120	119	118	117	116	115	114	113	112	111	110	109	108	107	106	105	104	103	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																																																																																							
CELEBES	253	251	250	249	248	247	246	245	244	243	242	241	240	239	238	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229	228	227	226	225	224	223	222	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212	211	210	209	208	207	206	205	204	203	202	201	200	199	198	197	196	195	194	193	192	191	190	189	188	187	186	185	184	183	182	181	180	179	178	177	176	175	174	173	172	171	170	169	168	167	166	165	164	163	162	161	160	159	158	157	156	155	154	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	144	143	142	141	140	139	138	137	136	135	134	133	132	131	130	129	128	127	126	125	124	123	122	121	120	119	118	117	116	115	114	113	112	111	110	109	108	107	106	105	104	103	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51																																																																																																																																																								

TABLE 4M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

**TABLE 4M:**  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

TABLE 5M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

TABLE 5M:  $10^{-6} \times 10^6 N_2$  OCEAN TIDE PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

N	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201											
48	119	112	104	97	89	81	74	67	61	54	48	42	37	33	29	25	21	17	13	9	6	2	359	355	352	348	344	341	337	333	329	326	322	318	314	310	307	303	300	296	293	290											
49	119	111	103	95	87	79	72	65	59	53	47	42	37	32	28	25	21	17	13	9	5	2	358	354	351	347	343	340	336	332	325	321	317	314	310	303	300	296	293	290													
50	118	110	101	93	85	77	70	63	57	52	46	42	36	32	28	25	21	17	13	9	5	2	355	351	347	343	340	337	333	329	326	321	317	313	306	303	300	296	293	290													
51	117	108	99	90	82	75	68	62	56	51	46	42	39	34	30	26	21	16	14	10	6	2	359	355	351	347	343	339	335	328	324	320	317	313	309	303	300	296	293	290													
52	114	104	95	87	80	74	66	62	56	51	47	43	39	34	30	26	21	16	12	8	4	2	360	352	348	344	340	336	332	328	324	320	317	313	309	303	300	296	293	290													
53	110	100	92	85	79	73	68	62	57	52	46	43	40	37	33	29	25	22	18	15	11	6	2	358	354	350	346	342	338	336	328	324	320	317	313	309	303	300	296	293	290												
54	107	97	90	83	76	70	66	62	56	51	46	43	41	39	35	32	29	25	22	18	14	9	1	2	356	352	348	344	340	336	332	328	324	320	317	313	309	303	300	296	293	290											
55	106	96	88	82	76	71	67	62	56	50	46	43	41	36	33	30	26	22	16	13	8	3	359	354	350	346	342	338	334	330	326	322	317	313	309	303	300	296	293	290													
56	105	96	88	81	75	71	67	63	59	55	52	49	46	44	41	36	35	30	27	22	16	13	8	3	350	345	340	336	332	328	324	320	316	312	307	303	297	293	290														
57	107	96	87	80	75	71	65	60	54	50	46	44	40	35	32	28	22	17	13	8	4	360	355	350	345	342	338	334	330	326	322	318	314	310	306	303	296	293	290														
58	107	96	87	81	75	71	65	60	54	50	46	44	40	36	31	27	22	16	14	9	4	362	357	352	348	345	340	336	332	328	324	318	314	310	306	303	296	293	290														
59	107	97	88	82	77	73	67	65	60	56	51	49	45	41	36	32	27	22	16	14	9	4	364	359	354	349	346	342	338	334	330	326	322	318	314	310	306	303	296	293	290												
60	109	99	90	83	76	74	70	66	62	56	51	46	43	40	37	33	29	25	22	18	15	11	6	2	358	354	350	346	342	338	334	330	326	322	317	313	309	303	300	296	293	290											
61	110	100	92	85	90	85	81	76	70	69	64	60	57	53	48	44	39	34	31	26	21	16	11	5	359	354	350	346	342	338	334	330	326	322	317	313	309	303	300	296	293	290											
62	110	100	93	86	82	78	76	75	74	73	73	72	70	69	67	64	62	58	53	48	44	40	36	32	28	24	21	16	12	8	356	352	348	344	340	336	332	328	324	320	316	312	308	304	300	296	293	290					
63	109	101	93	86	81	79	76	77	75	74	73	73	72	70	69	67	64	62	58	53	48	44	40	36	32	28	24	21	16	12	8	356	352	348	344	340	336	332	328	324	320	316	312	308	304	300	296	293	290				
64	109	103	96	91	87	84	82	82	81	80	79	76	74	71	68	65	62	58	55	52	48	44	40	36	32	28	24	21	16	12	8	357	353	349	345	342	338	334	330	326	322	318	314	310	306	302	296	293	290				
65	110	103	98	93	87	86	85	86	85	84	83	80	78	75	73	71	69	66	63	60	57	54	50	46	43	40	36	32	28	24	21	16	12	8	355	351	347	343	340	336	332	328	324	320	316	312	308	304	300	296	293	290	
66	109	104	90	92	90	87	85	84	83	82	81	79	76	74	72	70	68	66	63	60	57	54	51	47	44	41	38	35	32	28	24	21	16	12	8	356	352	348	345	342	338	334	330	326	322	318	314	310	306	302	296	293	290
67	110	106	101	98	95	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93							
68	111	107	103	100	98	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96							
69	122	109	100	103	101	98	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95							
70	114	111	106	105	103	100	98	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96							
71	116	113	110	107	105	103	100	98	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96								
72	117	115	112	108	106	104	102	100	98	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96									
73	119	117	114	112	111	110	108	106	104	102	101	100	98	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96											
74	124	122	119	117	114	112	111	110	108	106	104	102	101	100	98	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96													
75	124	122	119	117	114	112	111	110	108	106	104	102	101	100	98	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	96													
76	126	124	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121												
77	126	124	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121												
78	126	124	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121												
79	129	127	125	12																																																	

TABLE 6M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

TABLE 6M:  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  N, OCEAN TIDE PHASES & DEGREES

TABLE 7M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

SOUTHERN USA

**SOUTHERN USA**

**MEXICO**

**MIDDLE AMERICA**

**AMERICA**

TABLE 7M:  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  N, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEGREES)

## SOUTHERN USA

TABLE 8M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

TABLE 8M:  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  N- OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICA

TABLE 9M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

**TABLE 9M:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)**

W	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	340	341	342	343	344	3+5	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360
N	46	346	356	3	8	14	23	25	31	35	40	44	48	52	56	59	60	61	62	63	64	6*	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65					
I	49	349	353	356	2	7	13	18	23	30	37	41	45	48	53	56	57	58	59	60	61	61	61	62	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61				
E	50	349	353	357	1	6	11	16	20	24	29	35	39	43	47	51	53	55	55	56	56	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57				
S	51	349	352	356	4	8	13	17	21	24	41	48	45	51	52	52	53	53	53	53	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54					
W	52	349	352	359	3	6	10	14	18	26	A	38	45	51	52	52	53	53	53	53	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54					
M	53	349	354	357	1	5	8	11	15	19	23	31	34	37	39	43	49	50	50	50	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51					
P	54	347	349	352	356	359	3	5	6	11	15	19	23	28	31	33	35	45	43	43	43	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45					
N	55	346	347	351	354	357	0	3	6	9	13	17	22	25	26	30	32	37	37	39	48	48	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49					
I	56	344	347	356	353	356	356	360	2	6	9	13	18	22	25	27	29	31	35	36	36	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37						
E	57	343	345	346	355	355	355	355	360	3	7	10	14	16	22	25	28	29	30	31	32	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34					
S	58	348	342	344	347	349	349	350	360	3	7	10	14	18	21	23	25	27	28	29	29	32	32	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31						
W	59	336	338	340	343	346	346	348	350	350	353	357	0	3	6	9	13	16	18	19	22	23	24	24	25	26	26	27	28	27	28	27	28	27							
M	60	322	334	336	340	343	345	347	350	350	352	355	359	2	4	6	11	16	18	19	20	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22						
N	61	322	329	330	332	335	337	341	344	347	350	353	356	360	3	6	9	11	12	13	15	16	17	17	18	19	20	20	22	22	23	24	24	24							
I	62	322	323	323	326	331	334	335	336	336	337	341	344	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364									
E	63	316	317	318	319	321	324	327	330	334	337	341	344	346	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365									
S	64	308	309	310	312	314	314	316	319	322	326	330	334	336	338	338	339	340	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354								
W	65	295	300	302	306	306	308	311	314	316	320	326	328	330	332	332	333	334	334	335	336	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347								
M	66	290	291	293	295	297	299	302	305	306	313	318	322	326	328	328	329	330	331	331	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332								
N	67	281	282	284	285	287	290	292	294	296	298	300	302	304	306	306	308	310	312	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327								
I	68	273	275	276	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	299	300	300	300	300									
E	69	265	267	268	269	271	274	276	278	280	281	283	285	286	288	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	299	299	299	299	299	299								
S	70	257	258	259	260	262	263	265	266	268	270	271	273	275	276	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	289	289	289	289								
W	71	251	252	252	254	254	255	256	256	258	260	263	266	268	270	272	272	274	276	276	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	289								
M	72	246	246	247	247	248	249	249	250	250	251	252	252	253	254	254	255	255	256	256	257	257	258	258	259	259	260	260	260	260	260	260									
N	73	241	242	242	243	243	244	244	245	245	246	246	247	247	248	248	249	249	249	250	250	251	251	251	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252								
I	74	237	238	239	239	240	240	241	241	242	242	243	243	244	244	245	245	246	246	247	247	248	248	249	249	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250								
E	75	234	235	235	236	236	237	237	238	238	239	240	240	241	241	242	242	243	243	244	244	245	245	246	246	247	247	247	247	247	247	247	247								
S	76	232	232	233	233	233	234	234	234	234	235	235	236	236	237	237	238	238	239	239	240	240	241	241	242	242	243	243	243	243	243	243	243								
W	77	229	230	230	231	231	231	231	231	231	232	232	232	233	233	234	234	235	235	236	236	237	237	238	238	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239								
M	78	227	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	229	229	229	229	229	229	230	230	230	230	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231								
N	79	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	227	227	227	227	227	227	227	227	227	227	227	227	227								
I	80	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226								
E	81	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225								
S	82	221	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	223	223	223	223	223	223	224	224	224	224	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225								
W	83	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	221	221	221	221	221	221	222	222	222	222	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223								
M	84	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	220	220	220	220	220	220	221	221	221	221	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222								
N	85	219	218	218	218	218	218	218	218	218	219	219	219	219	219	219	220	220	220	220	221	221	221	221	221	221	221	221	221	221	221	221	221								
I	86	218	218	218	217	217	217	217	217	217	218	218																													

TABLE 1S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (CM)

TABLE 1S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

ANTARCTICA

TABLE 2S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

ANTARCTICA

TABLE 2S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

NAME	1940	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80					
ANGLAIS	1	4	6	7	7	8	6	7	6	5	3	1	359	357	352	348	345	339	333	321	306	297	290	282	276	270	266	262	260	258	256	259	258	259	257	257	257	256	258	258	257					
ANGOLA	359	4	6	7	8	9	9	8	6	5	3	0	357	355	350	346	341	337	331	323	309	297	288	281	275	270	266	263	261	259	258	256	258	256	257	257	256	258	258	257						
ANGUILLA	358	6	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	7	5	1	357	350	357	344	341	337	332	321	319	305	299	289	279	273	269	265	262	260	259	258	256	255	256	255	256	256	257							
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	358	10	11	11	11	10	9	9	8	6	5	1	356	352	347	341	337	331	322	316	311	303	299	287	277	271	267	264	261	260	259	258	256	255	256	255	256	256	257							
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	358	11	11	11	11	11	10	9	8	6	5	1	354	341	337	333	329	323	316	310	307	296	281	275	266	260	259	258	256	255	254	253	254	254	253	253	254									
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	358	12	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	342	335	334	332	329	325	320	315	310	304	298	291	276	266	260	258	256	255	254	253	253	253	254											
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	358	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	343	333	330	323	320	316	311	306	291	276	264	259	254	253	252	252	251	251	252	252	252	252												
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	358	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	344	333	330	323	320	316	312	307	291	276	264	259	254	253	252	251	251	252	251	252	251													
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	358	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	345	326	325	324	322	320	316	312	307	291	276	264	259	254	253	252	251	251	252	251	252	251												
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	358	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	346	327	326	325	323	320	316	312	307	291	276	264	259	254	253	252	251	251	252	251	252	251												
ANGUILLA	358	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	347	328	327	326	324	321	317	313	308	292	277	265	259	254	253	252	251	251	252	250	251	250												
ANGUILLA	358	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	348	329	328	327	325	322	318	314	309	293	278	266	259	254	253	252	251	251	252	250	251	250												
ANGUILLA	358	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	349	330	329	328	326	323	319	315	310	294	279	267	259	254	253	252	251	251	252	250	251	250												
ANGUILLA	358	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	350	331	330	329	327	325	321	317	312	306	290	275	263	255	254	253	252	251	251	252	250	251												
ANGUILLA	358	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	351	332	331	330	328	326	322	318	313	307	291	276	264	256	255	254	253	252	251	251	252	250	251											
ANGUILLA	358	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	352	333	332	331	329	327	323	319	314	308	292	277	265	257	256	255	254	253	252	251	251	252												
ANGUILLA	358	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	353	334	333	332	330	328	324	319	314	308	292	277	265	257	256	255	254	253	252	251	251	252												
ANGUILLA	358	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	354	335	334	333	331	329	325	320	315	309	293	278	266	258	257	256	255	254	253	252	251	251												
ANGUILLA	358	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	355	336	335	334	332	330	326	321	316	310	294	279	267	259	258	257	256	255	254	253	252	251												
ANGUILLA	358	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	356	337	336	335	333	331	327	322	317	311	305	299	283	271	263	255	254	253	252	251	251	252												
ANGUILLA	358	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	357	338	337	336	334	332	328	323	318	312	306	299	284	272	264	256	255	254	253	252	251	251												
ANGUILLA	358	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	358	339	338	337	335	333	329	324	319	313	307	299	285	273	265	257	256	255	254	253	252	251												
ANGUILLA	358	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	359	340	339	338	336	334	329	324	319	313	307	299	286	274	266	258	257	256	255	254	253	252												
ANGUILLA	358	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	360	341	340	339	338	337	336	331	326	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256	255												
ANGUILLA	358	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	361	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256	255												
ANGUILLA	358	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	362	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256	255											
ANGUILLA	358	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	363	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256											
ANGUILLA	358	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	364	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256										
ANGUILLA	358	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	365	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256									
ANGUILLA	358	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	366	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256								
ANGUILLA	358	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	367	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256							
ANGUILLA	358	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	368	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256						
ANGUILLA	358	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	369	350	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256					
ANGUILLA	358	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	370	351	350	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256				
ANGUILLA	358	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	371	352	351	350	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256			
ANGUILLA	358	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	372	353	352	351	350	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256		
ANGUILLA	358	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	373	354	353	352	351	350	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256	
ANGUILLA	358	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	374	355	354	353	352	351	350	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268	260	259	258	257	256
ANGUILLA	358	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	375	356	355	354	353	352	351	350	349	348	347	346	345	344	343	342	341	340	339	338	337	332	327	321	315	309	296	284	276	268				

ANTARCTICA

TABLE 3S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

TABLE 3S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

N	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119									
98	250	250	259	260	261	263	265	267	269	272	275	276	278	280	295	299	303	308	313	317	321	325	329	332	335	339	342	346	350	354	358	362	367	372	376	380	384	388													
99	257	259	259	260	261	264	266	268	270	273	277	281	285	287	292	294	302	303	312	316	320	322	325	327	332	336	340	344	349	354	358	361	366	371	376	381	386	390													
100	256	257	257	258	258	259	259	260	261	263	265	268	271	274	282	286	290	294	299	305	311	316	320	324	328	332	336	340	345	350	356	360	364	369	374	379	384	389													
101	255	256	256	256	256	256	256	256	257	257	259	260	262	264	266	268	270	273	277	281	285	287	290	294	298	302	306	311	316	321	326	330	335	340	345	350															
102	254	255	255	256	256	256	256	256	257	257	259	260	262	264	266	268	270	273	277	281	285	287	290	294	298	302	306	311	316	321	326	330	335	340	345	350															
103	254	255	255	256	256	256	256	256	257	257	259	260	262	264	266	268	270	273	277	281	285	287	290	294	298	302	306	311	316	321	326	330	335	340	345	350															
104	254	254	255	255	255	256	256	256	257	257	259	260	262	264	266	268	270	273	277	281	285	287	290	294	298	302	306	311	316	321	326	330	335	340	345	350															
105	252	253	253	253	253	253	253	254	254	254	255	256	256	257	257	259	261	265	266	267	270	273	277	281	285	289	294	308	311	317	321	326	330	335	340	345	350														
106	251	252	252	253	253	253	253	253	254	254	255	256	256	257	257	259	261	265	266	267	270	273	276	278	284	288	293	304	311	317	324	331	336	341	346	351	356														
107	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	251	251	252	252	253	253	254	254	256	256	257	260	263	266	270	274	277	281	285	290	295	301	307	311	317	324	331	336	341	346													
108	249	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	251	251	252	252	253	253	254	254	256	256	257	260	263	266	270	274	277	281	285	290	295	301	307	311	317	324	331	336	341	346													
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128	216	216																																																	

TABLE 4S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

CENTRAL EASTERN AUSTRALIA

TABLE 4S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (PEG)

ANTARCTICA

TABLE 5S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

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TABLE 5S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

TABLE 6S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

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TABLE 6S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N<sub>OCEAN</sub> TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

19 218 216 218

TABLE 7S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (CM)

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TABLE 7S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

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TABLE 8S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N, OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES & (CM)

TABLE 8S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

TABLE 9S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ N_2$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES { (CM)}

TABLE 9S:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

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**APPENDIX B**

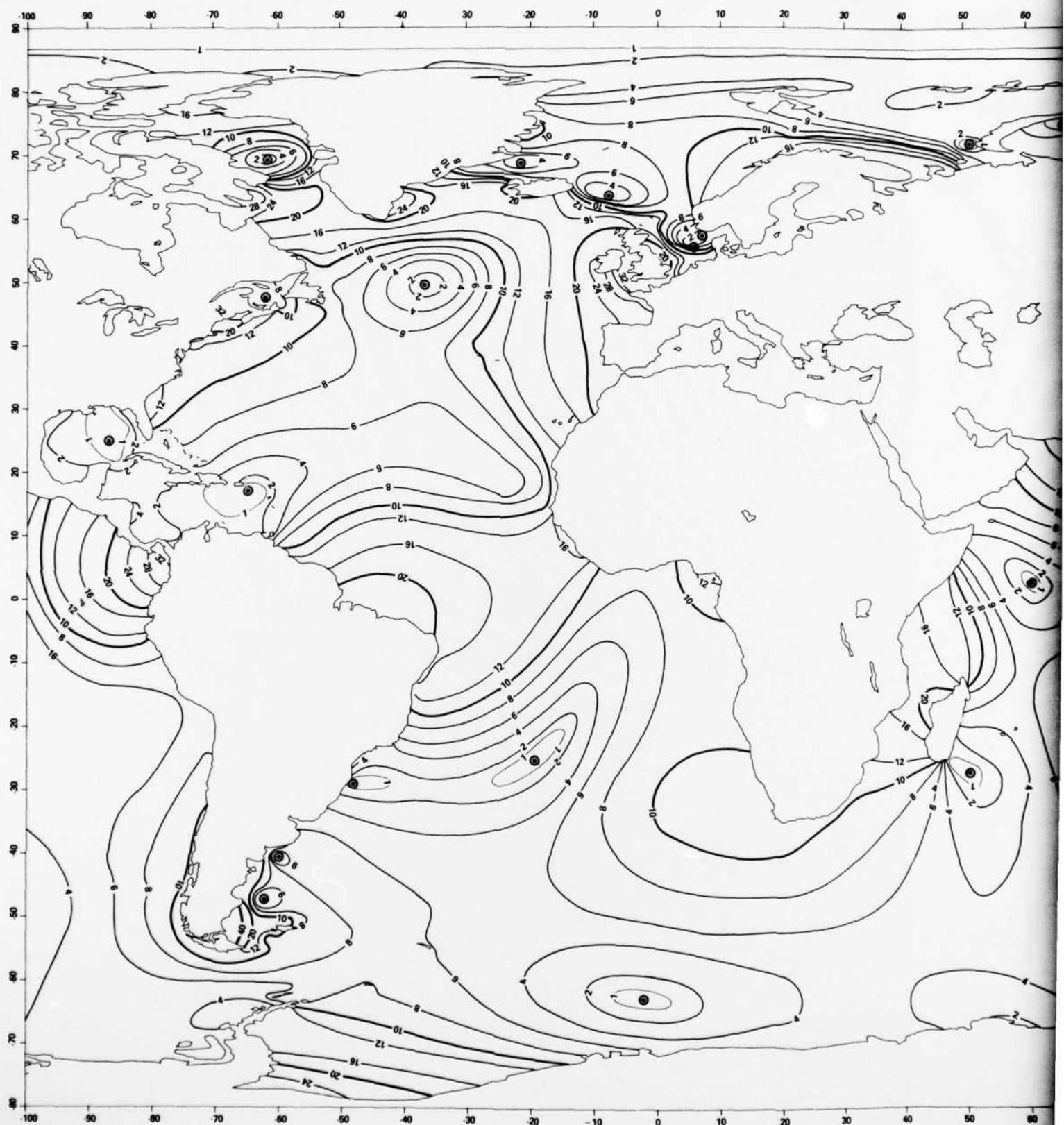
**ATLAS OF GLOBAL N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE  
CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS**

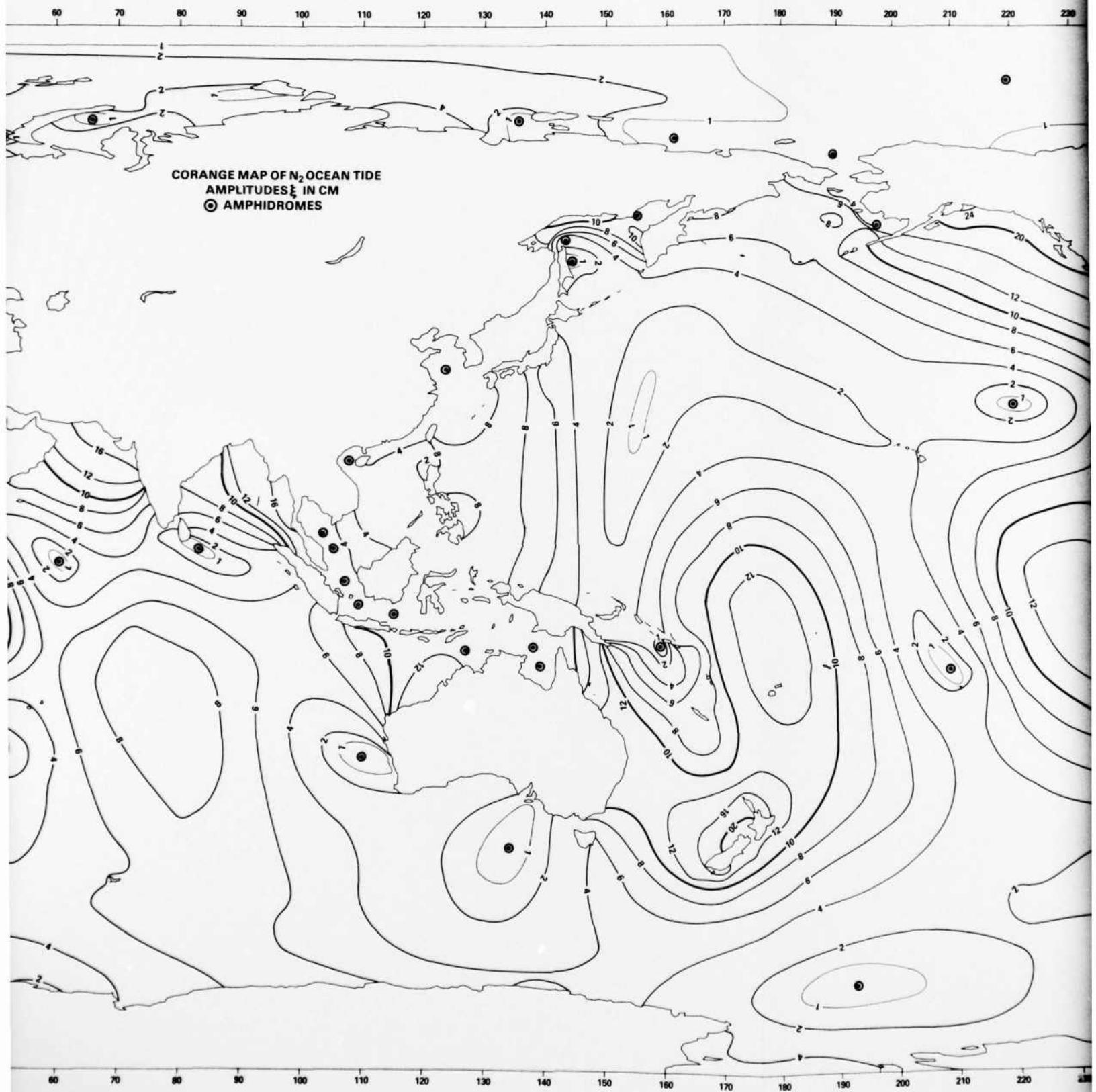
## **APPENDIX B**

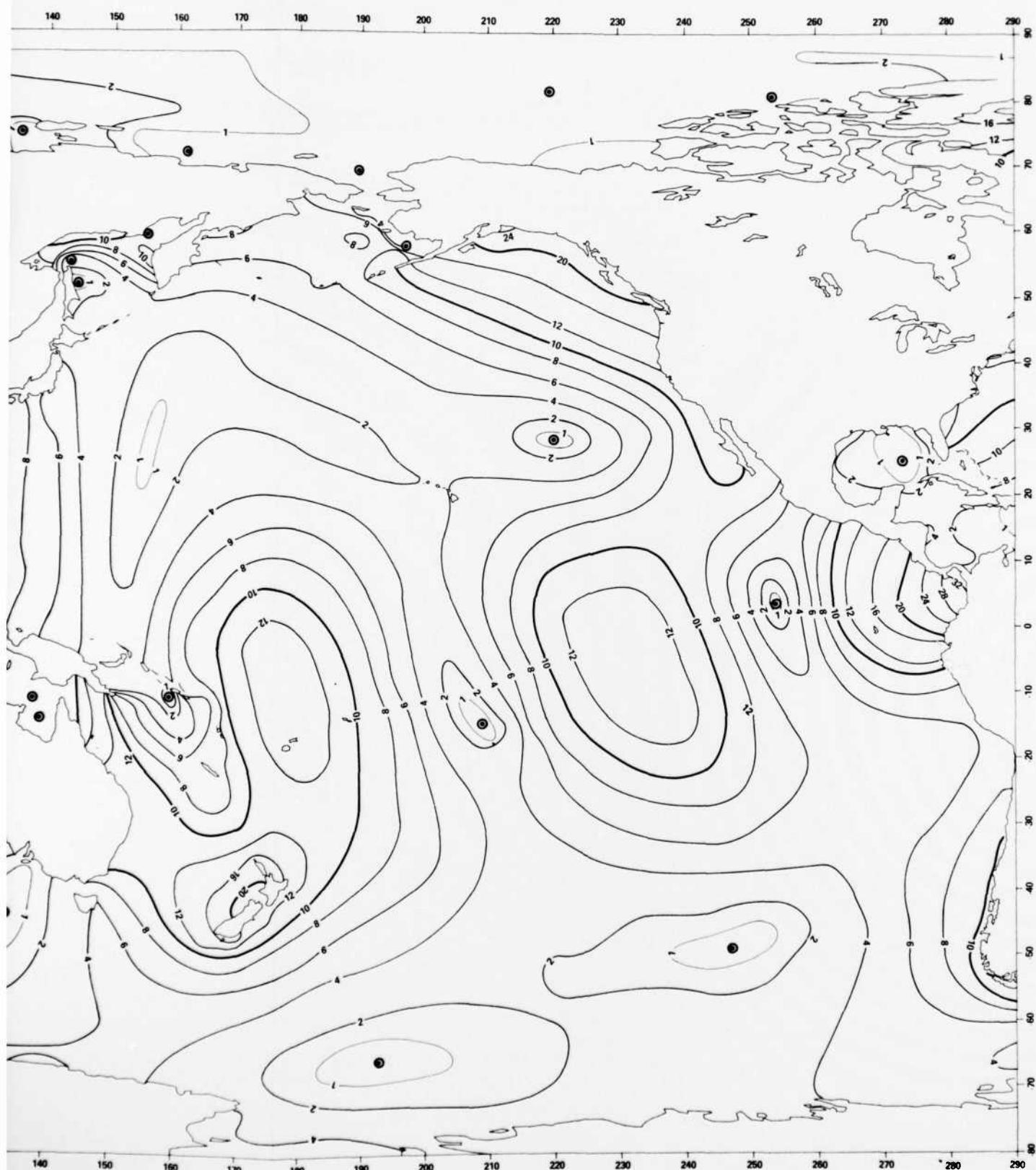
### **ATLAS OF CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS OF THE N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE**

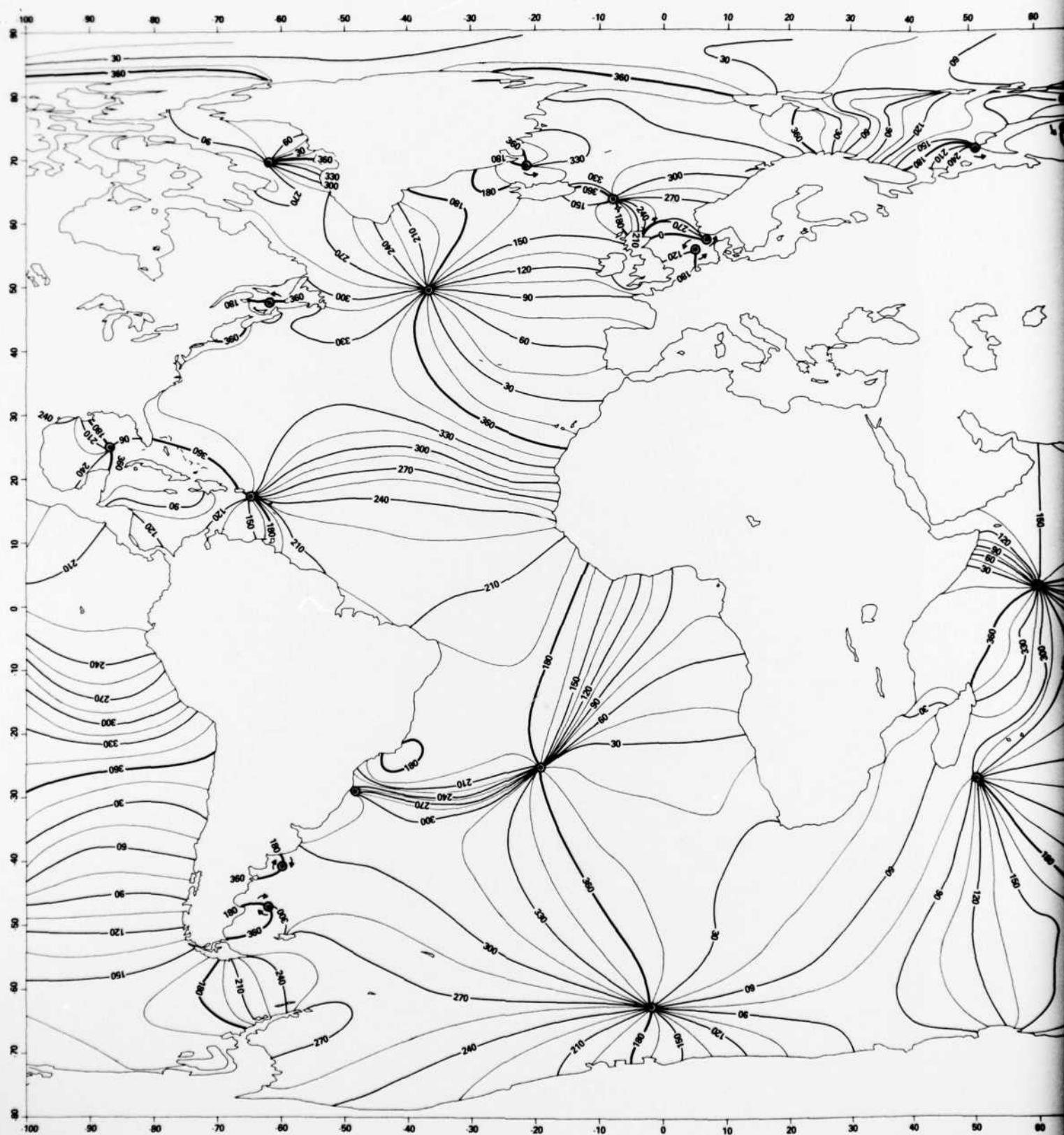
Amplitudes  $\xi$  of corange lines in cm.

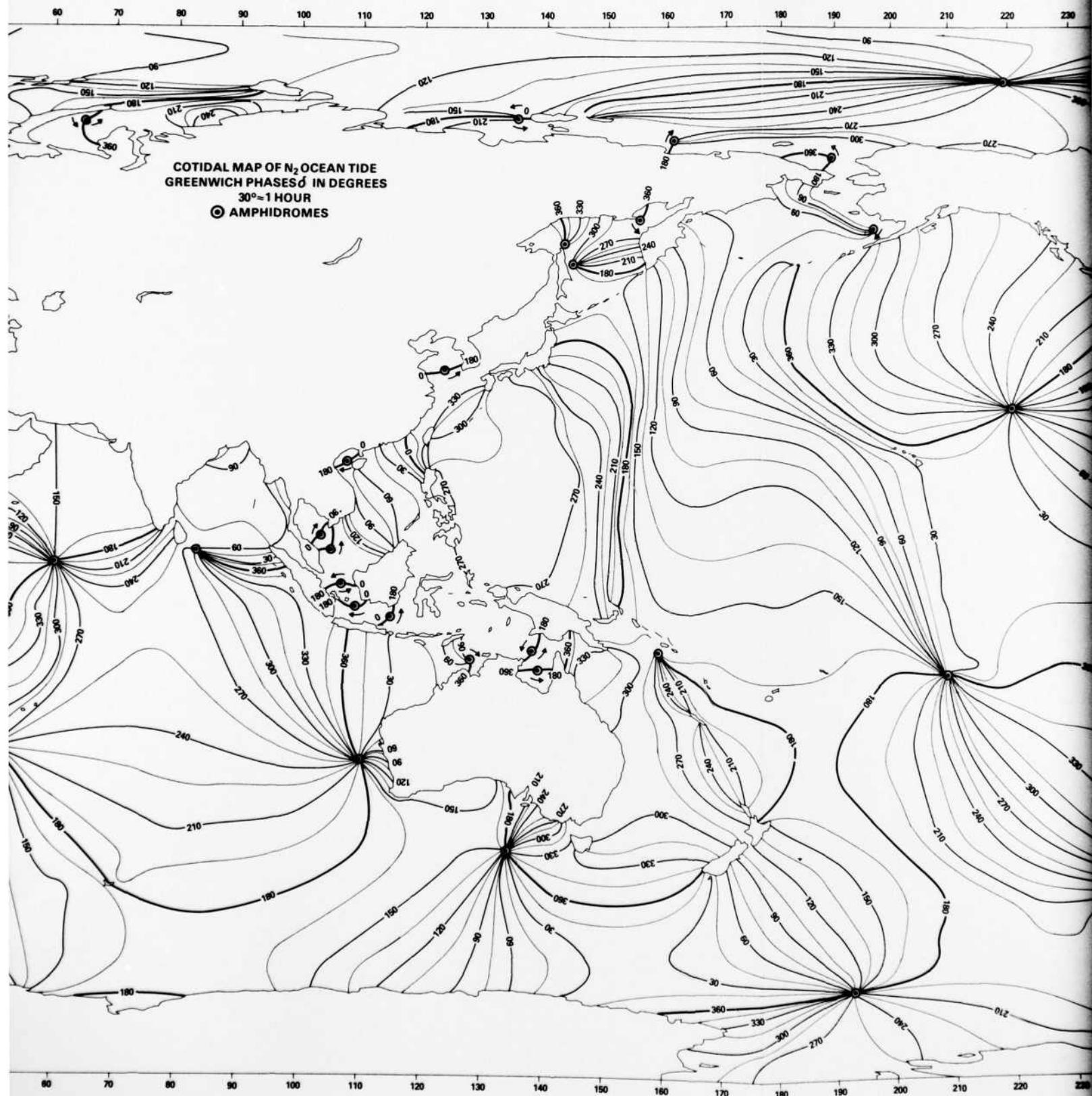
Greenwich phases  $\delta$  of cotidal lines in 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, 105, 120, 135, 150, 165, 180, 195, 210, 225, 240, 255, 270, 285, 300, 315, 330, 345, 360 = 0° where 30° ≈ 1 hour.

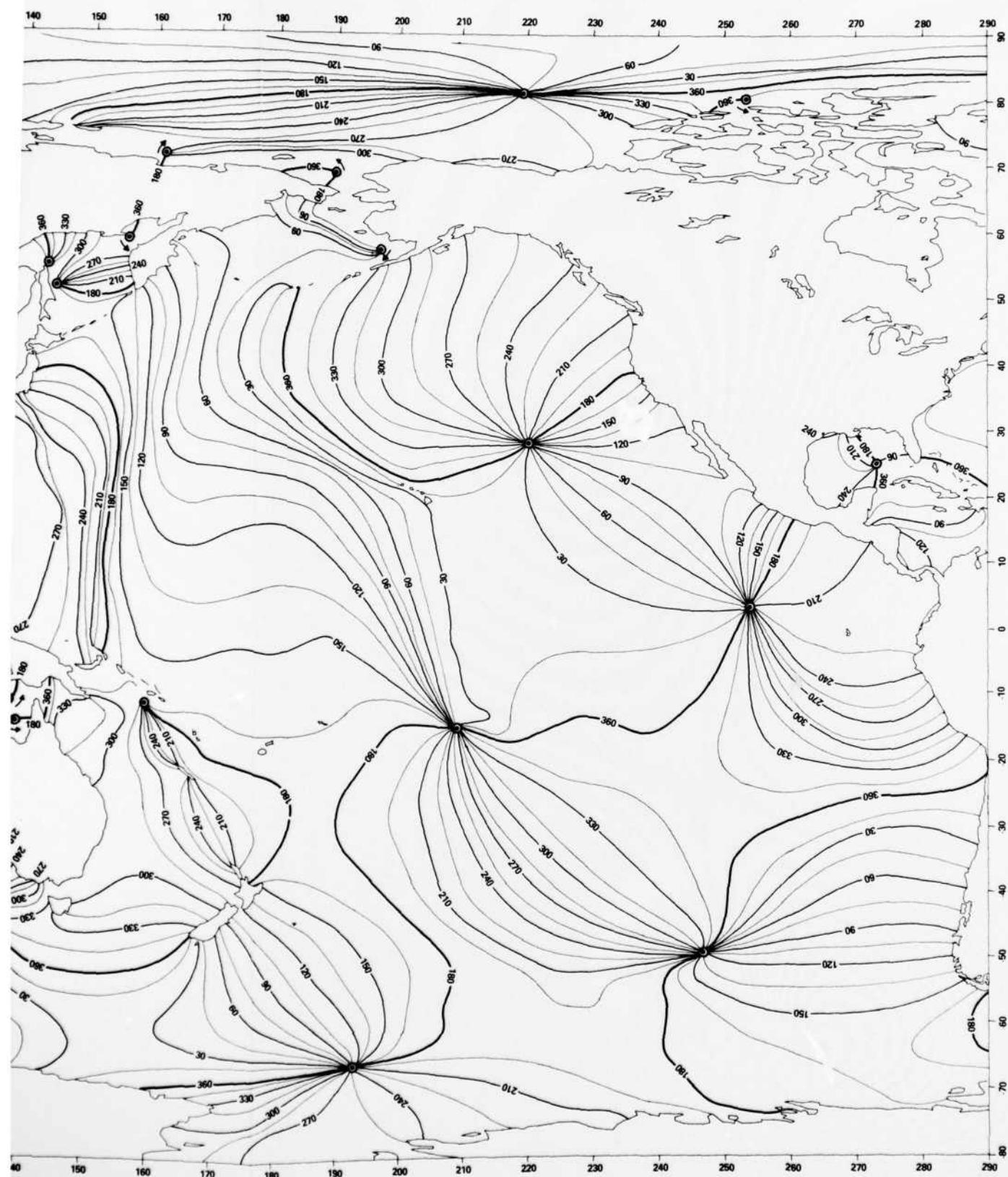


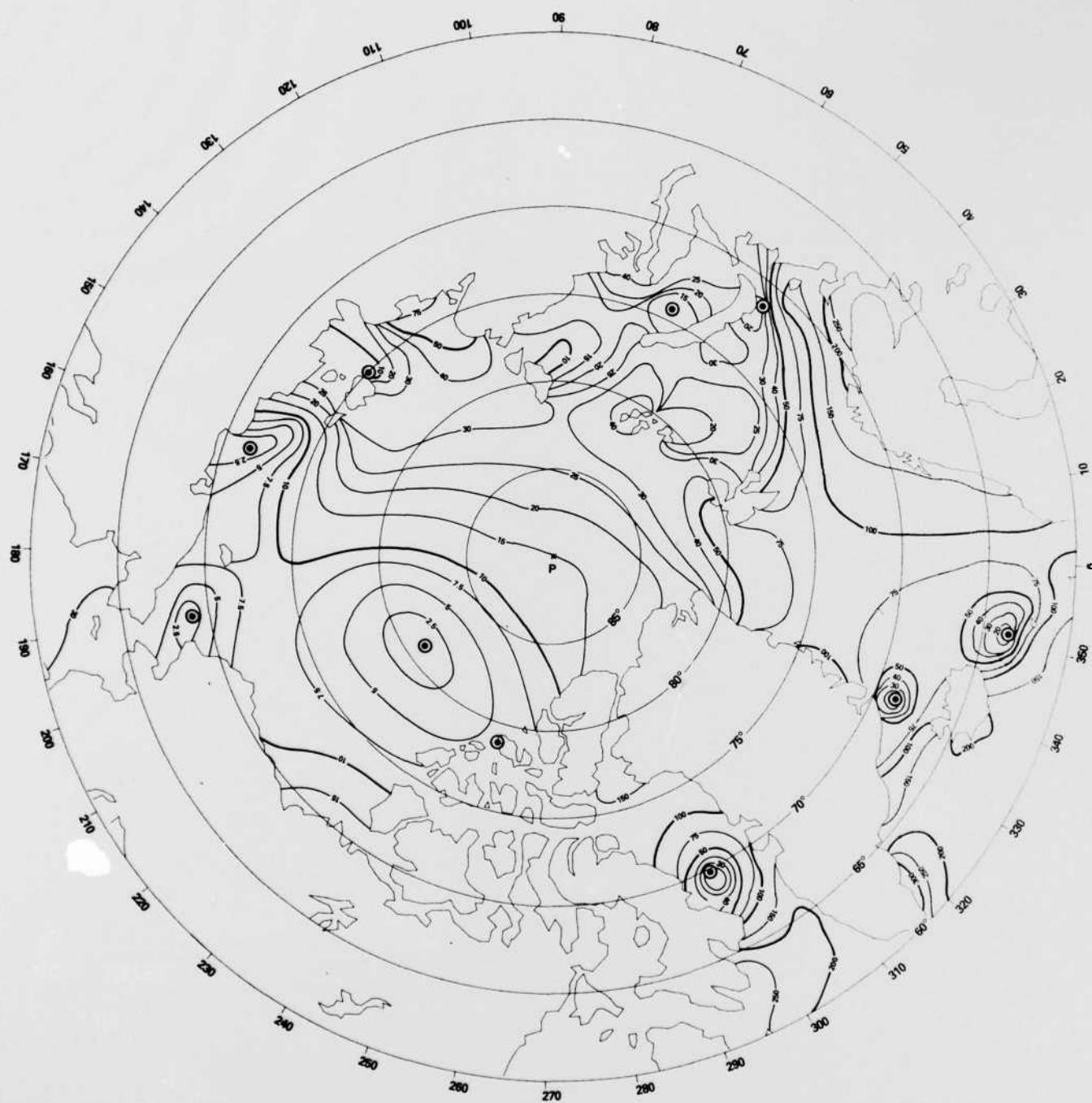






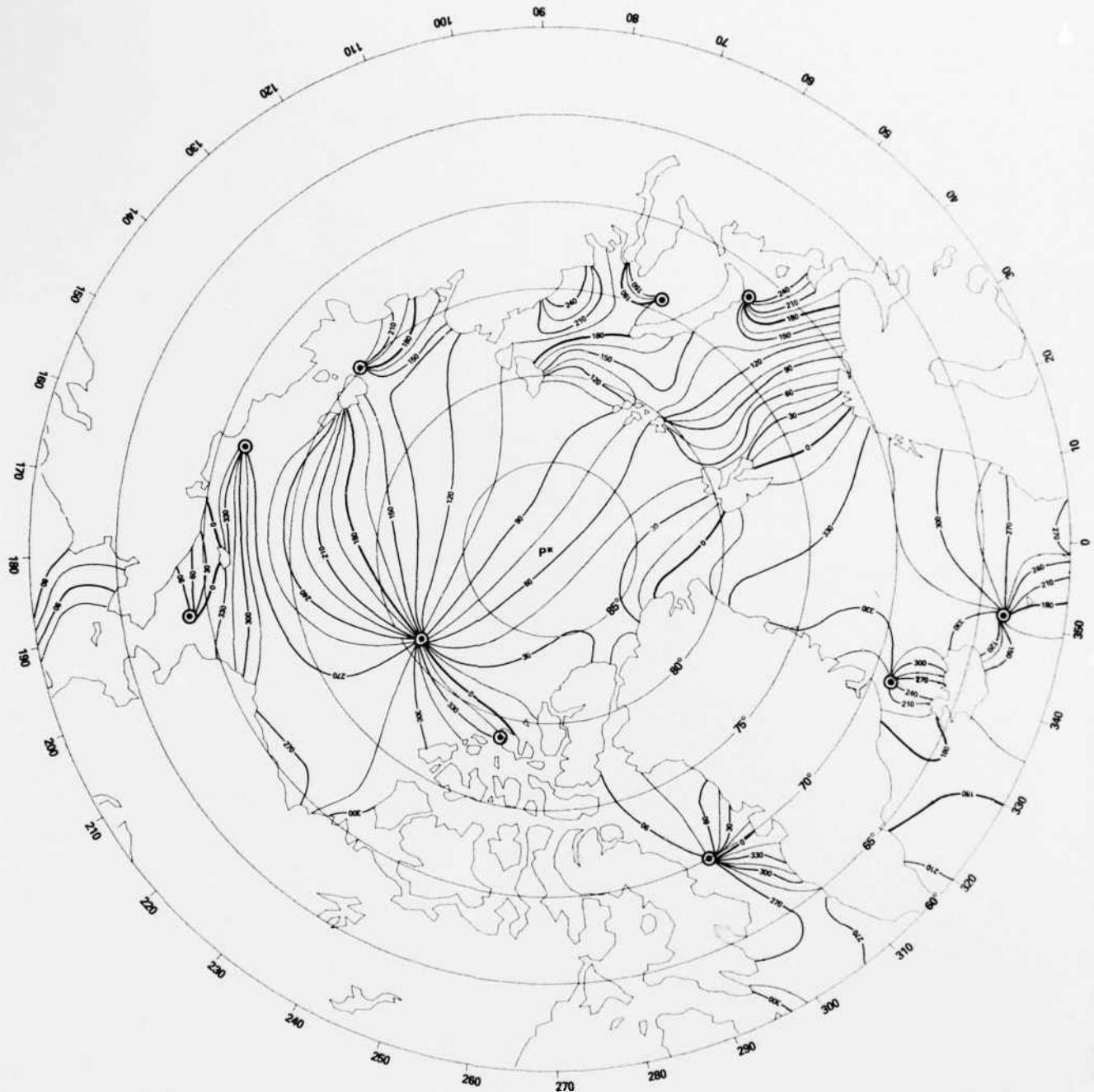






ARCTIC CORANGE MAP OF N<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE  
AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  IN MM

◎ AMPHIDROMES \* P NORTH POLE



ARCTIC COTTIDAL MAP OF  $N_2$  OCEAN TIDE

GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  IN DEGREES

$30^\circ \approx 1$  HOUR

◎ AMPHIDROMES

\*P NORTH POLE

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